

- Albright, Adam and Bruce Hayes (2000). *An Automated Learner for Phonology and Morphology*. Ms., University of California, Los Angeles.
- Albright, Adam, Argelia Andrade and Bruce Hayes (2000). Segmental environments of Spanish diphthongization. Ms., UCLA.
- Bailey, Charles-James (1973). *Variation and Linguistic Theory*. Washington, DC: Center for Applied Linguistics.
- Baxter, William and Alexis Manaster Ramer (1996). Review of Ringe 1992. *Diachronica* 13, 371-384.
- Biber, Douglas and Edward Finegan (1989). Drift and the evolution of English style: a history of three genres. *Language* 65, 487-451.
- Bloomfield, Leonard (1933). *Language*. New York: Henry Holt.
- Boersma, Paul (1998). *Functional Phonology: formalizing the interactions between articulatory and perceptual drives*. The Hague: Holland Academic Graphics.
- Boersma, Paul and Bruce Hayes (2001). Empirical tests of the Gradual Learning Algorithm. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32, 45-86.
- Briscoe, Ted. 1999. Grammatical acquisition and linguistic selection. Draft for *Linguistic evolution through language acquisition: formal and computational models*.
- Briscoe, Ted (2000). An evolutionary approach to (logistic-like) language change. Ms., University of Cambridge.
- Bybee, Joan (1994). A view of phonology from a cognitive and functional perspective. *Cognitive Linguistics* 5-4, 285-305.
- Bybee, Joan (2000). Mechanisms of change in grammaticization: the role of frequency. Ms., University of New Mexico.

- Bybee, Joan (2001). *Phonology and Language Use*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bybee, Joan and Elly Pardo (1981). On lexical and morphological conditioning of alternations: a nonce-probe experiment with Spanish verbs. *Linguistics* 19, 937-968.
- Bybee, Joan, Revere Perkins, and William Pagliuca (1991). Back to the future. In E.C. Traugott and B. Heine (eds), *Approaches to Grammaticalization*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Bybee, Joan, Revere Perkins and William Pagliuca (1994). *The Evolution of Grammar: tense, aspect and modality in the languages of the world*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Chomsky, Noam (1981). Principles and parameters in syntactic theory. In N. Hornstein and D. Lightfoot (eds.), *Explanation in linguistics: the logical problem of language acquisition*. London: Longman.
- Clark, Robin and Ian Roberts (1993). A computational model of language learnability and language change. *Linguistic Inquiry* 24, 299-345.
- Daugherty, Kim and Mark Seidenberg (1994). Beyond rules and exceptions: a connectionist approach to inflectional morphology. In S. Lima, R. Corrigan, and G. Iverson (eds.), *The Reality of Linguistic Rules*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Dras, Mark, K. David Harrison, and Berk Kapicioglu (2001). Agent-based simulation and micro-parametric variation: modeling the evolution of vowel harmony. Paper presented at the Northeast Linguistic Society 32, City University of New York and New York University.

- Eddington, David (1996). Diphthongization in Spanish derivational morphology: an empirical investigation. *Hispanic Linguistics* 8, 1-13.
- Embleton, Sheila (1986). *Statistics in Historical Linguistics. Quantitative Linguistics* 30. (monograph)
- Fontaine, Carmen (1985). *Application de méthodes quantitatives en diachronie: l'inversion du sujet en français*. M.A. thesis, Université du Québec à Montréal.
- Fowler, Carol and Jonathan Housum (1987). Talkers' signaling of 'new' and 'old' words in speech and listeners' perception and use of the distinction. *Journal of Memory and Language* 26, 489-504.
- Frisch, Stefan (1994). Reanalysis precedes syntactic change: evidence from Middle English. *Studies in the Linguistic Sciences* 24, 187-201.
- Greenberg, Joseph (1987). *Language in the Americas*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Greenberg, Joseph and Merritt Ruhlen (1992). Linguistic origins of Native Americans. *Scientific American* 267, 94-99.
- Guy, Jacques (1980a). *Experimental Glottochronology: basic methods and results*. Canberra: Research School of Pacific Studies, Australia National University.
- Guy, Jacques (1980b). *Glottochronology Without Cognate Recognition*. Canberra: Research School of Pacific Studies, Australia National University.
- Haiman, John. (1994). Ritualization and the development of language. In W. Pagliuca (ed.), *Perspectives on Grammaticalization*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 3-28.

- Hooper, Joan Bybee (1976). Word frequency in lexical diffusion and the source of morphophonological change. In W. Christie (ed.), *Current progress in historical linguistics*. Amsterdam: North Holland.
- Hopper, Paul and Elizabeth Closs Traugott (1993). *Grammaticalization*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Hurford, James, Michael Studdert-Kennedy, and Chris Knight, eds. (1998). *Approaches to the Evolution of Language: social and cognitive bases*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kessler, Brett (2001). *The Significance of Word Lists*. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications.
- Kessler, Brett (1995). Computational dialectology in Irish Gaelic. In *Sevent Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, 60-66.
- Kirby, Simon (in press). Spontaneous evolution of linguistic structure: an iterated learning model of the emergence of regularity and irregularity. Special Issue of *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation* on Evolutionary Computation and Cognitive Science.
- Kirby, Simon (1999). *Function, Selection, and Innateness: the emergence of language universals*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Knight, Chris, Michael Studdert-Kennedy, and James Hurford (2000). *The Evolutionary Emergence of Language: social function and the origins of linguistic form*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kroch, Anthony (1989). Reflexes of grammar in patterns of language change. *Language variation and change* 1, 199-244.

- Labov, William (1994). *Principles of Linguistic Change, Vol. 1: internal factors*.
Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Labov, William (2001). *Principles of Linguistic Change, Vol. 2: social factors*. Malden,
MA: Blackwell.
- Lightfoot, David (1991). *How to Set Parameters: evidence from language change*.
Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Manaster Ramer, Alexis and Christopher Hitchcock (1996). Glass houses: Greenberg,
Ringe, and the mathematics of comparative linguistics. *Anthropological
Linguistics* 38, 601-619.
- Milroy, Lesley (1980). *Language and Social Networks*. Baltimore: University Park Press.
- Nerbonne, John and Wilbert Heeringa (to appear). Computational comparison and
classification of dialects. *Dialectologia et Geolinguistica* 9.
- Niyogi, Partha and Robert Berwick (1995). A dynamical systems model for language
change. MIT Artificial Intelligence Laboratory Memo No. 1515.
- Noble, Shawn (1985). To have and have got. Paper presented at NWAVE 14,
Georgetown University.
- Oliveira e Silva, Giselle (1982). *Estudo da regularidade na variação dos possessivos no
português do Rio de Janeiro*. Dissertation, Universidade Federal do Rio de
Janeiro.
- Osgood, Charles, and Thomas Sebeok (1954). Psycholinguistics: a survey of theory and
research problems. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology* 49, 1-203.
- Oswalt, Robert (1970). The detection of remote linguistic relationships. *Computer
Studies in the Humanities and Verbal Behavior* 3, 117-129.

- Phillips, Betty (1998). Word frequency and lexical diffusion in English stress shifts. In R. Hogg and L. van Bergen (eds.), *Historical Linguistics 1995, Vol. 2: Germanic linguistics*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Phillips, Betty (2001). Lexical diffusion, lexical frequency, and lexical analysis. In J. Bybee and P. Hopper (eds.), *Frequency and the Emergence of Linguistic Structure*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Pierrehumbert, Janet (2000). Exemplar dynamics: word frequency, lenition and contrast. In J. Bybee and P. Hopper (eds.), *Frequency effects and emergent grammar*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Pinker, Steven and Alan Prince (1994). Regular and Irregular Morphology and the Psychological Status of Rules of Grammar. In S. Lima, R. Corrigan, and G. Iverson (eds.), *The Reality of Linguistic Rules*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Pintzuk, Susan (1995). Variation and change in Old English clause structure. *Language Variation and Change* 7, 229-260.
- Pollock, Jean-Yves (1989). Verb movement, UG, and the structure of IP. *Linguistic Inquiry* 20, 365-424.
- Richards, Norvin (1997). Leerdil Yuujmen bana Yanangarr (Old and New Lardil). *MIT Occasional Papers in Linguistics* 13.
- Ringe, Donald (1992). On Calculating the Factor of Chance in Language Comparison. *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society* 82, Part 1.
- Roberts, Ian (1993). Agreement parameters and the development of the English modal auxiliaries. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 3, 21-58.

- Rumelhart, David and James McClelland (1986). "On Learning the Past Tenses of English Verbs." In J. McClelland and the PDP Research Group (eds.), *Parallel Distributed Processing: explorations in the microstructure of cognition, Vol. II: psychological and biological models*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Santorini, Beatrice (1993). The rate of phrase structure change in the history of Yiddish. *Language Variation and Change* 5, 257-283.
- Shanklin, Trevor (1990). *The Grammar of Negation in Middle English*. Dissertation, University of Southern California.
- Shi, Zhiqiang (1989). The grammaticalization of the particle *le* in Mandarin Chinese. *Language Variation and Change* 1, 99-114.
- Steels, Luc (2000). Language as a complex adaptive system. In M. Schoenauer (ed.), *Proceedings of PPSN VI*. Berlin: Springer-Verlag.
- Suzuki, Keiichiro, Jessica Maye, and Kazutoshi Ohno (2000). On the productivity of the lexical stratification of Japanese. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America, Chicago.
- Swadesh, Morris (1952). Lexico-statistic dating of prehistoric ethnic contacts. *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 96, 452-463.
- Swadesh, Morris (1955). Towards greater accuracy in lexicostatistic dating. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 21, 121-137.
- Tabor, Whitney (1994). *Syntactic Innovation: a connectionist model*. Dissertation, Stanford University.
- Traugott, Elizabeth Closs and Bernd Heine, eds. (1991) *Approaches to Grammaticalization*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.

Weinreich, Uriel, William Labov, and Marvin Herzog (1968). Empirical foundations for a theory of language change. In W. Lehmann and Y. Malkiel (eds.), *Directions for Historical Linguistics*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Yang, Charles (2000). Internal and external forces in language change. Ms., Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Zuraw, Kie (2000). Patterned exceptions in phonology. Dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles.